

# Implementing a hospital wide ICT infrastructure development in the second largest hospital in Sri Lanka: Experience at Teaching Hospital - Kandy

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Teaching Hospital - Kandy





# Introduction and background

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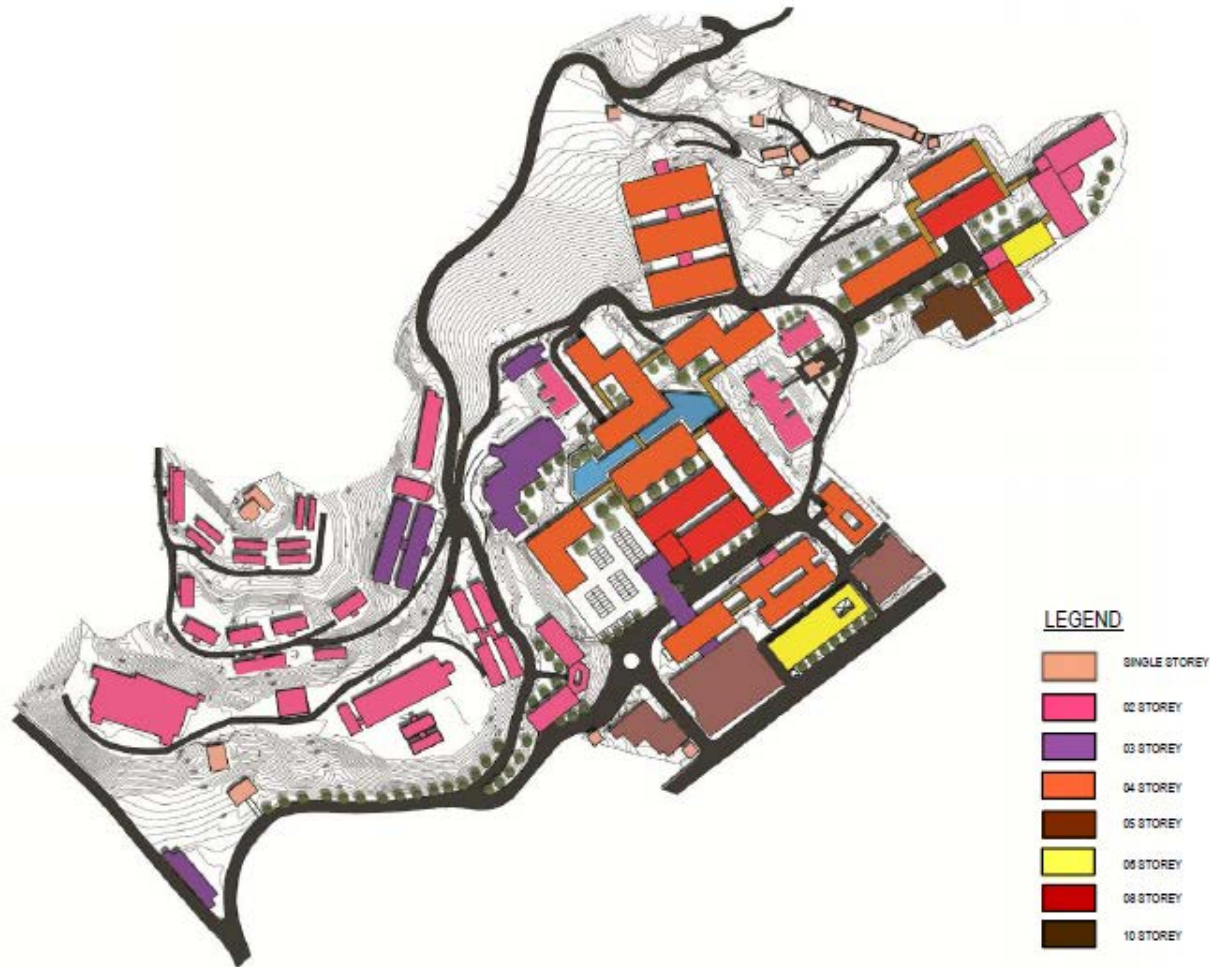
- The hospital is situated in Kandy , Capital City of the Hill Country of Sri Lanka
- Bed capacity is 2305.
- Extent of the hospital land is 58.4 acres.
- Daily average admissions 700/d.
- OPD treatment 1500/d.
- Specialized clinic visits 3500/d.
- We have 46 specialties under one roof.
- Currently most information and records are manual and there is a Medical Records Room with millions of Bed Head Tickets, and x-ray films, which are retrieved manually to facilitate hospital work. In almost all clinical areas there are a few computers but with no standard software to enable integration of data for decision making in both clinical and administration departments.

# Nature of Hospital Environment

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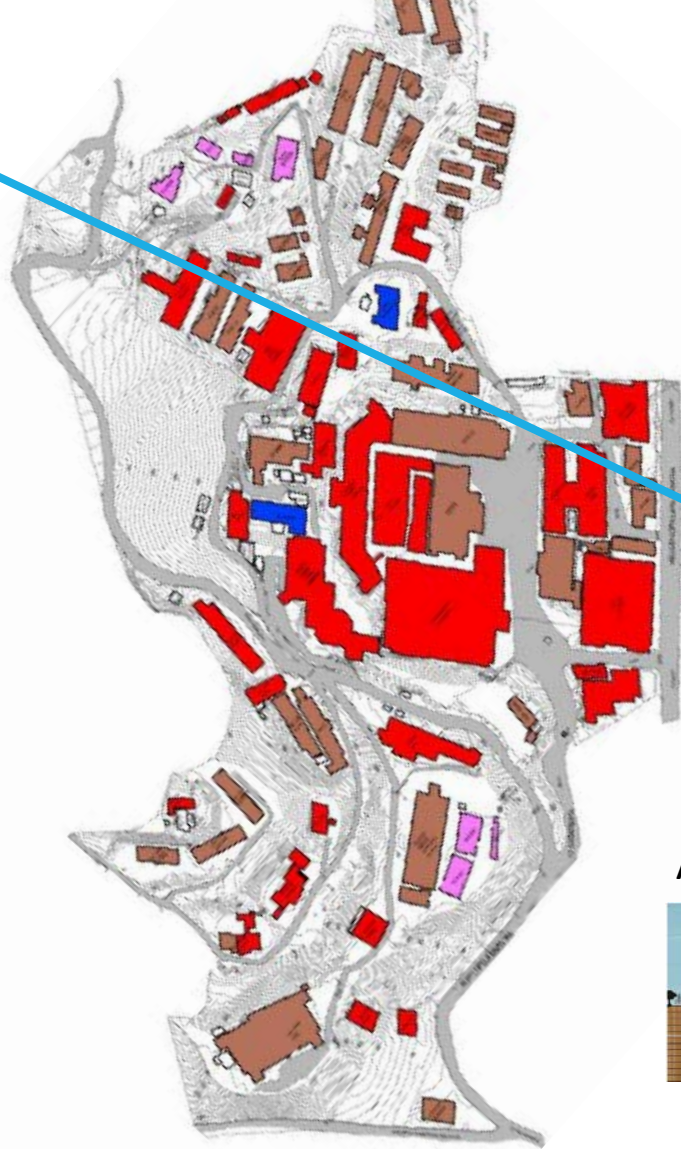
- A large number of building in a small area
- Most of them are old buildings and multi storied
- None of the buildings had a complete set of architectural plans
- Outside floor are consists of roads or concrete and tiled
- Underground water, telephone, electricity, gas pipe lines without proper layout diagrams
- Rodent attacks are expected on fiber, racks, etc

## DISTRIBUTION OF BUILDINGS ACCORDING TO HEIGHT





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# Overall goal of Hospital ICT Strategy and implementation

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- Establishing a strong ICT infrastructure to support hospital operations by providing the means to capture, transmit, store and retrieve information in an accurate and timely manner through a Hospital Information Management System, thereby enhancing the efficiency and effectiveness of the hospital in providing health care in the hospital.

# ICT Strategy for the Hospital

**Establishment of  
the  
Communications  
Network  
Infrastructure**

**Acquisition and  
deployment of a  
Computer  
Systems  
Infrastructure**

**Acquisition and  
deployment of  
the Applications  
Software  
Infrastructure**

**Capacity Building  
for staff through  
the provision of  
General and  
specific  
ICT/HIMS  
training.**



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Establishment of  
the  
Communications  
Network  
Infrastructure

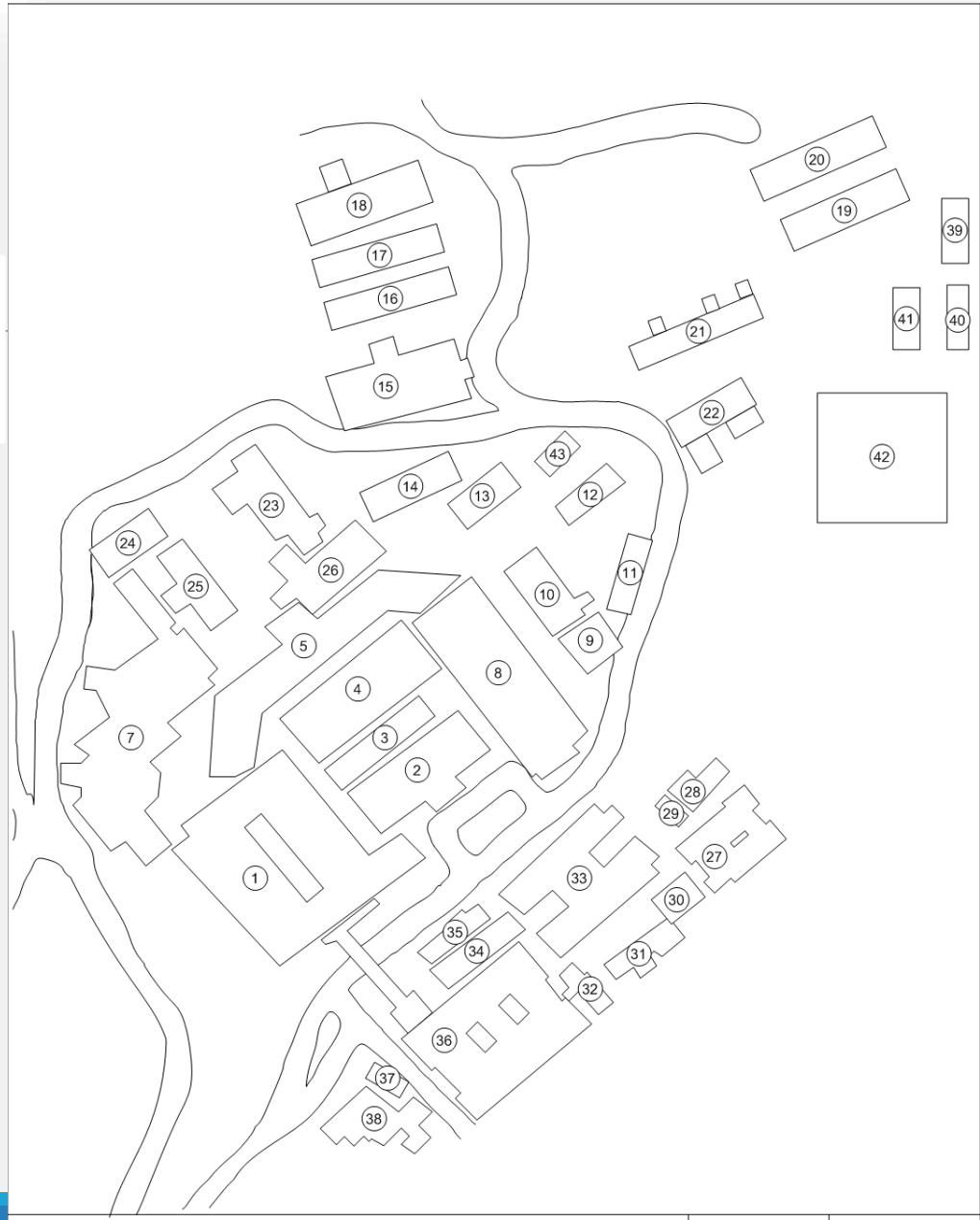
# Communication Network Infrastructure

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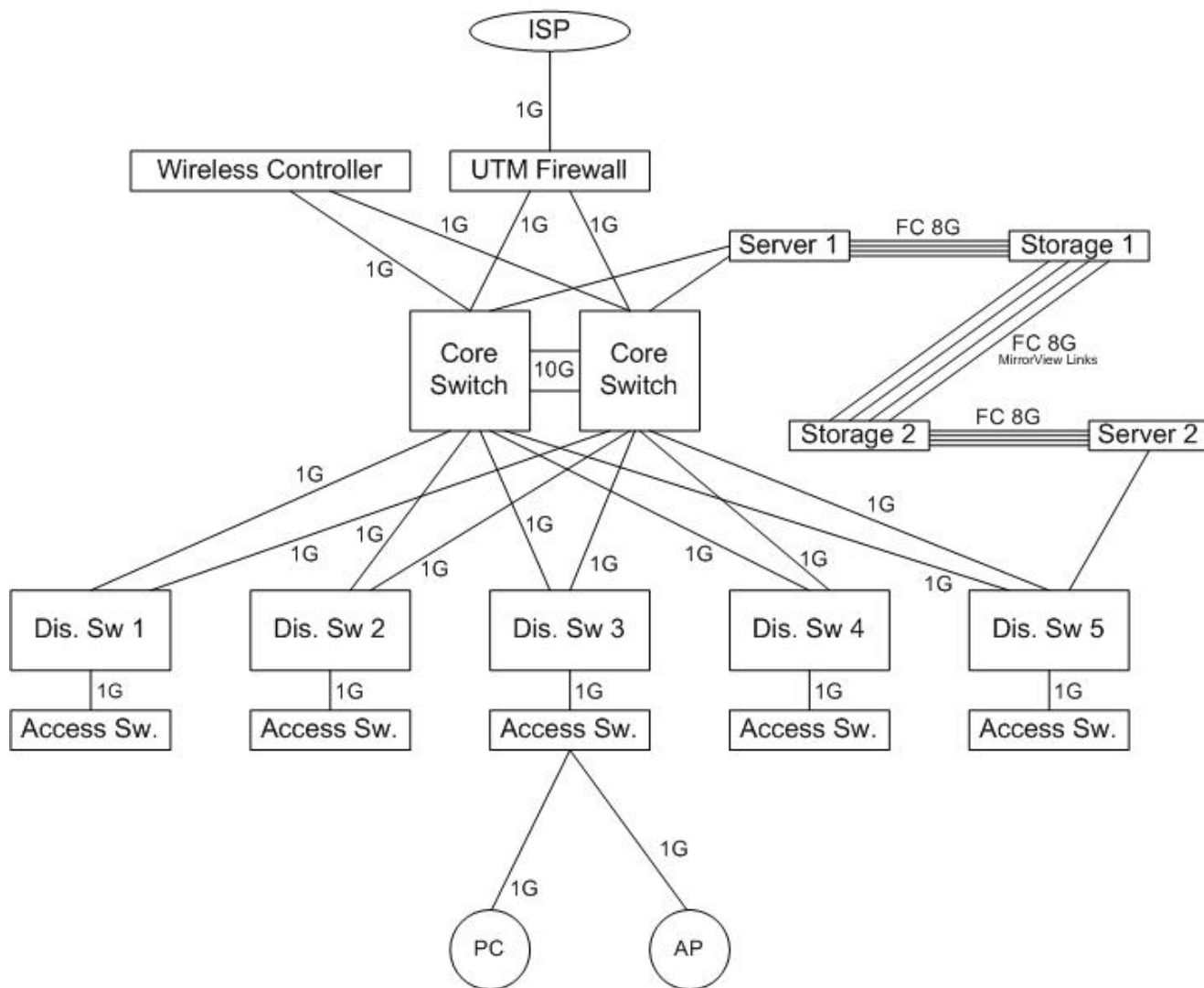
## Summary of Requirements:

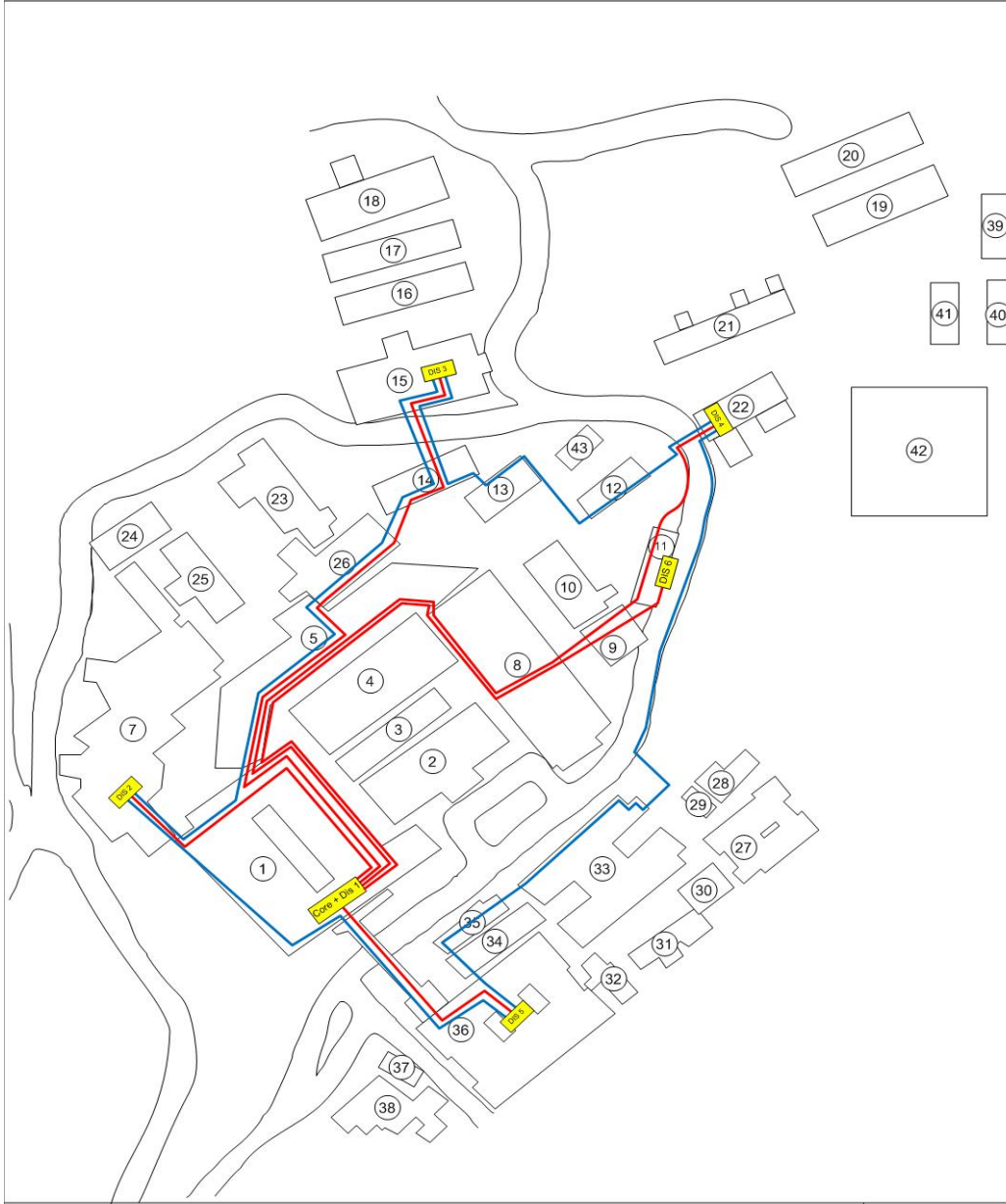
1. Network Designing/ Site Preparation
2. Decision on Cables
3. Network Redundancy
4. Enhancement Features Provision (Wireless, Voice, Video, Security)
5. Internet Connectivity

1. Establishment of the Communications Network Infrastructure



# Network and Server Connectivity Diagram – Teaching Hospital - Kandy





**PROPOSED FIBER OPTIC BACKBONE**




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 Teaching Hospital Kandy

- Fiber Optic Cable (Core to Distribution) – SM, 12 Core, Outdoor Cable
- Fiber Optic Cable (Distribution to Distribution) – SM, 12 Core Outdoor Cable







36-E	OPD	3 <sup>RD</sup> FLOOR
 Rack		



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 போதனா மருத்துவமனை கண்டி  
 Teaching Hospital Kandy

# Communication Network Infrastructure

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## Summary of Requirements:

1. Network Designing/ Site Preparation / Civil Works
2. **Decision on Cables**
3. Network Redundancy
4. Enhancement Features Provision (Wireless, Voice, Video, Security)
5. Internet Connectivity

**1. Establishment of the Communications Network Infrastructure**

# Cable Installation

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- Outdoor fiber cabling suitable for inter-building
- Indoor fiber is suitable for large buildings, main rack to access racks
- For user and wireless access point connectivity, UTP cabling to be used

**1. Establishment of the  
Communications  
Network Infrastructure**

# Cable Installation...ctd

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## ➤ 1 Gbps can be used throughout network

- Access Switches to User Computers
- Distribution Switches to Access Switches
- Core Switches to Distribution Switches
- Core Switches to Servers

## ➤ 10 Gbps most appropriate for backbone

- Core Switches to Distribution Switches
- Core Switches to Servers

**1. Establishment of the  
Communications  
Network Infrastructure**

# Communication Network Infrastructure

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## Summary of Requirements:

1. Network Designing/ Site Preparation / Civil Works
2. Decision on Cables
3. **Network Redundancy**
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1. Establishment of the Communications Network Infrastructure



# Network Redundancy

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Redundant connection are required for:

- Core to Distribution Fiber Connections
- Core to Server UTP/Fiber Connections

If financials permits

- Distribution to Access Fiber/UTP connections redundancy is more suitable

**1. Establishment of the  
Communications  
Network Infrastructure**

# Network Redundancy....ctd

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## Mandatory

- Core Switches Redundancy

## Essential

- Distribution Switches Redundancy
- Server Redundancy (using a clustering software)

**1. Establishment of the  
Communications  
Network Infrastructure**

# Communication Network Infrastructure

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## Summary of Requirements:

1. Network Designing/ Site Preparation / Civil Works
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3. Network Redundancy
4. Enhancement Features Provision (Wireless, Voice, Video, Security)
5. Internet Connectivity

1. Establishment of the Communications Network Infrastructure

# Enhancements to the Communications Network

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- Wireless Network Access Points
- Voice / Telephony Services (PABX Systems)
- Security Systems (CCTV, Access Control and hardware safety)

**1. Establishment of the Communications Network Infrastructure**

# Internet Connectivity

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The Internet connectivity service will support:

- Electronic Mail (e-Mail)
- Outgoing access to the World Wide Web
- Virtual Private Network (VPN) services for incoming remote connectivity

Components:

- 1.4.1 Broadband Digital Subscriber Line (DSL) connection
- 1.4.2 Communications Services:
  - Web Server (remote hosting)
  - E-Mail server
  - Firewall Appliance

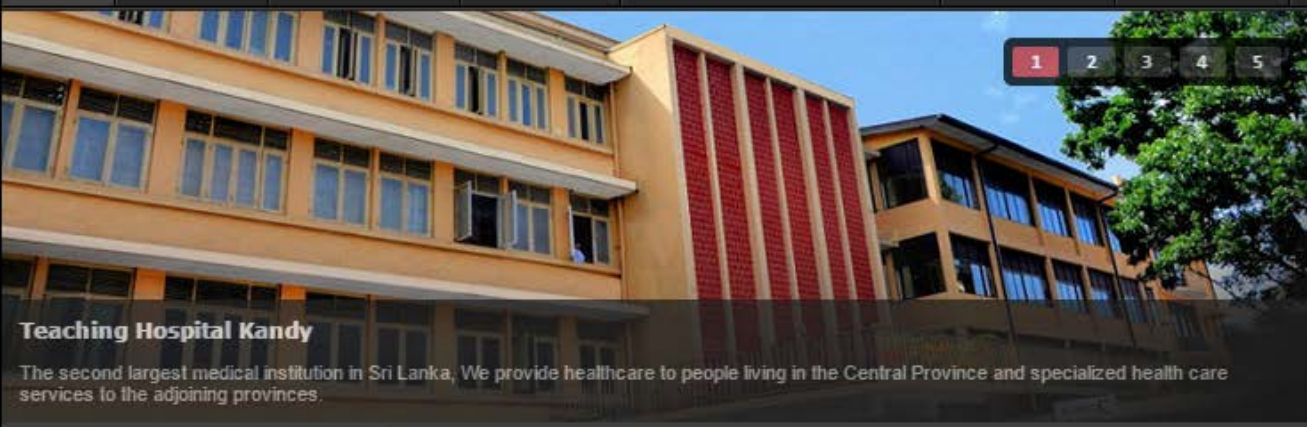
**1. Establishment of the  
Communications  
Network Infrastructure**





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போதனா மருத்துவமனை கண்டி  
Teaching Hospital Kandy

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- 5

### Teaching Hospital Kandy

The second largest medical institution in Sri Lanka, We provide healthcare to people living in the Central Province and specialized health care services to the adjoining provinces.

### Emergency? Don't Panic

If you're in a situation where you or someone else is in danger, first and foremost important thing is to call Emergency Services. Call

- 110 - Fire and Rescue**
- 119 - Explosions, Report Suspicious Unlawful Activities**

First aid knowledge will give you the confidence to act.  
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Home

## Welcome to Teaching Hospital Kandy, Sri Lanka



The Teaching Hospital Kandy is the second largest medical institution in Sri Lanka, established and administered under the purview of the **Ministry of Health, Sri Lanka** which is a key Government Hospital maintained by the Sri Lankan Government.



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**Acquisition  
and  
deployment  
of a  
Computer  
Systems  
Infrastructure**

# Computer Systems Infrastructure

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## Servers

- Hardware
- Server Operating Systems
- Services

The following services will typically be included as part of the server purchase costs

- Installation and Commissioning / Configuration Services
- Client Access Licensing
- Maintenance and Support

**2. Acquisition and deployment of a Computer Systems Infrastructure**

# Computer Systems Infrastructure ...ctd

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## Shared Storage

- Direct Attached Storage
- Network Attached Storage
- Storage Area Network

**2. Acquisition and  
deployment of a Computer  
Systems Infrastructure**

# Computer Systems Infrastructure ...ctd

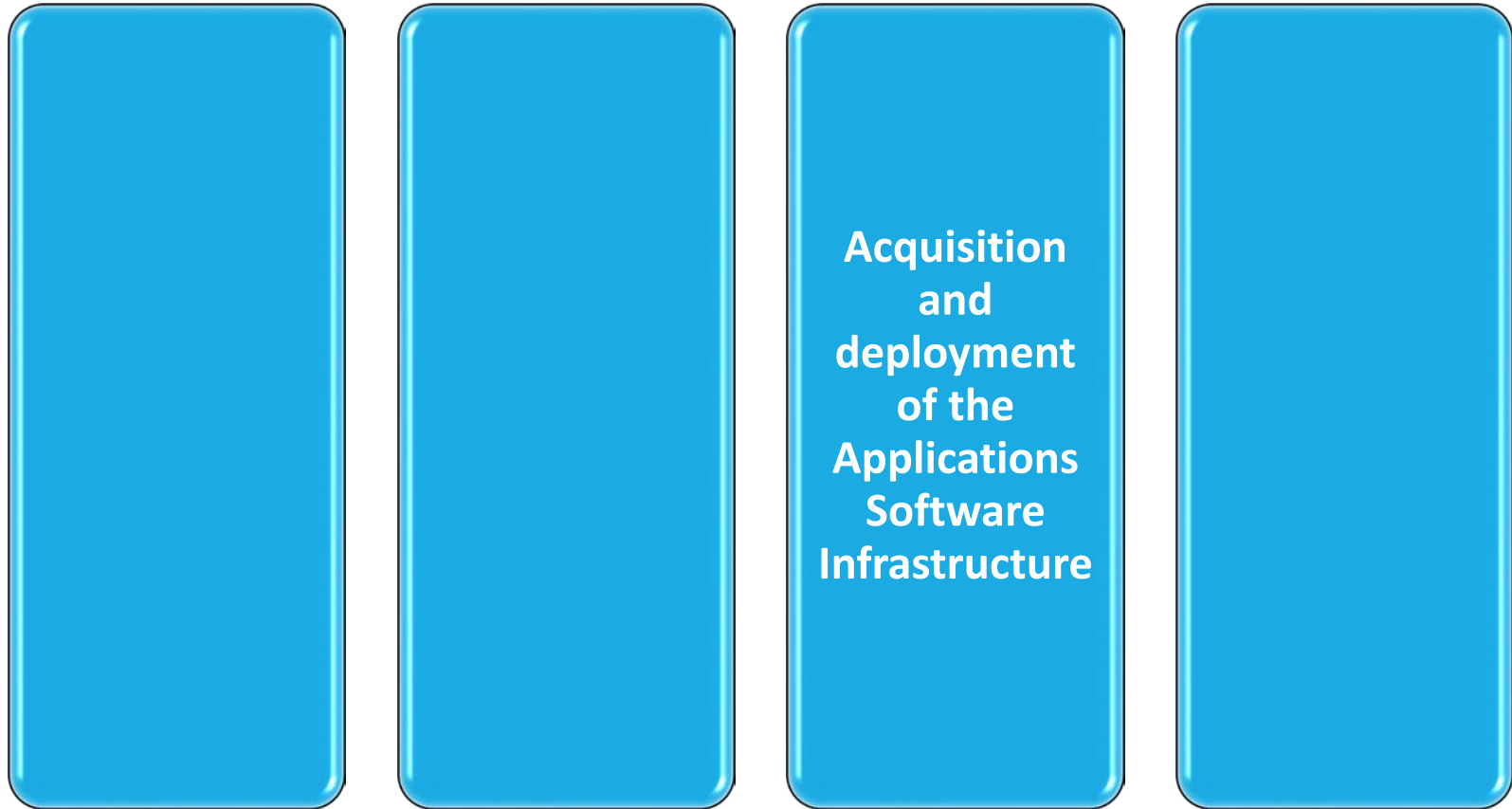
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## End User Hardware

- Desktops
- Laptops
- PDAs/Tabs
- Barcode Readers
- Printers

**2. Acquisition and deployment of a Computer Systems Infrastructure**

# ICT Strategy for the Hospital



# 3. Hospital Information Management System (HIMS)

**Hospital Information Management System**

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Teaching Hospital Kandy

You are Logged In As : Prabhath | [logout](#)

**DEPARTMENT OF NEUROANESTHESIA**  
TEACHING HOSPITAL, KANDY, SRI LANKA  
NEURO SURGICAL INTENSIVE CARE UNIT 2

**Daily State**

**Patient Details**

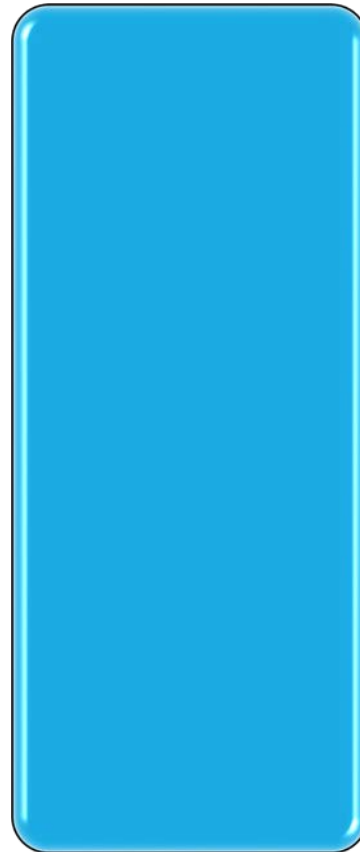
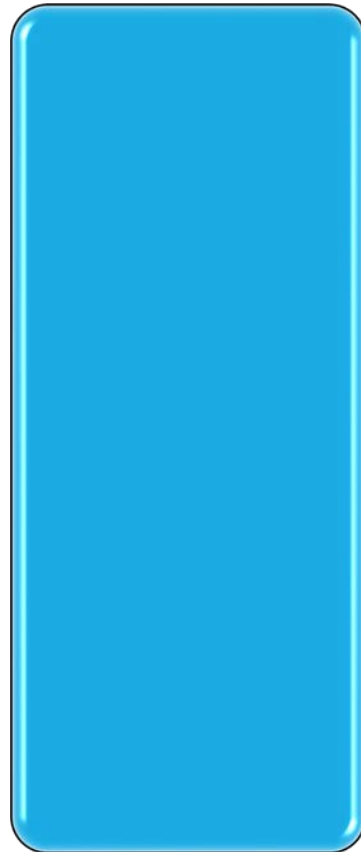
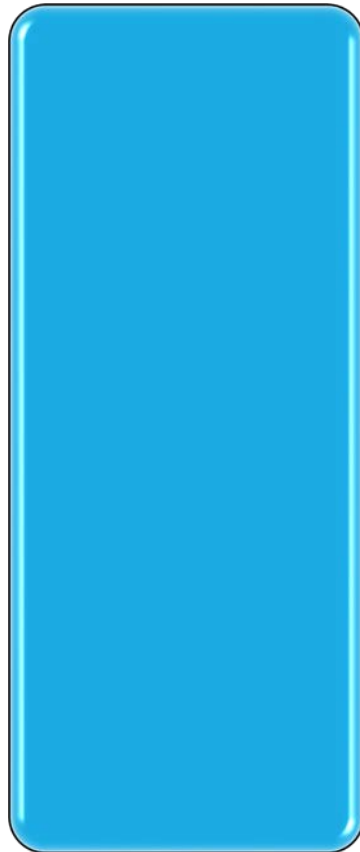
PHN :  [Search](#)

Full name :  
Age :  
BHT :  
Date : 2015-9-13  
Time : 17:41:30

**Previous records**

Date	Time	Daily State	Uploaded by
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**3. Acquisition and deployment of the Applications Software Infrastructure**



**Capacity  
Building for  
staff through  
the provision  
of General  
ICT-  
awareness  
training.**



# Capacity Building for ICT

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**Level 1: Basic Computer Operations**

**Level 2: Office Automation User Training**

**Level 3: Application-Specific Training**

**Level 4: Technical Training on HIMS**

**Level 5: Management Level Training**

**4. Capacity Building for staff through the provision of General ICT-awareness training.**

# Hardware Maintenance Unit

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## Human Resources

- Network Administrator – 01
- Hardware Technician – 02
- Electronic Technician - 01

**4. Capacity Building for staff through the provision of General ICT-awareness training.**

# Main Challenges

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CHANGE MANAGEMENT

TECHNICAL SUPPORT

FINANCIAL SUPPORT

DOCUMENTATION

# HIMS Implementation and Cloud Computing

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All HIMS in each hospital to be accessed through **private cloud** owned by Ministry of Health

## ALL PROBLEMS SOLVED

Servers – not required

Storage – not required

Redundancy – not required

# Thank You!

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